



Email: bridget@paperdragonreads.com Phone: (407) 212-7759

"The Fastest Tortoise in Town" Lesson Plan Guide

by Howard Calvert

Unit Overview

Duration: 2 weeks

Grade Level: 3-5

Subject Integration: ELA, Character Education, Health/PE, Social-Emotional Learning

Essential Question: How can we find courage to try new challenges and redefine what success means to us?

Learning Objectives

Students will be able to:

- Analyze character development and motivation in overcoming challenges
- Identify themes of courage, perseverance, and friendship in literature
- Understand different definitions of success and achievement
- Explore strategies for building confidence and managing anxiety
- Make connections between story themes and personal goal-setting
- Practice supportive communication and encouragement skills
- Express understanding through reflective writing and creative projects

Standards Alignment

- **CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RL.4.2:** Determine theme and summarize the text
- **CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RL.4.3:** Describe characters, settings, and events using specific details
- **CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.4.1:** Write opinion pieces supporting claims with clear reasons
- **CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.4.1:** Engage effectively in collaborative discussions
- **CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.4.3:** Write narratives using effective technique and descriptive details

WEEK 1: Courage, Preparation, and Friendship

Day 1: Introduction to Courage and Challenges

Objective: Activate prior knowledge about facing fears and trying new things

Materials: Courage definition chart, challenge brainstorm sheets, book cover

Opening (10 minutes)

- Quick-write: "Describe a time when you did something that made you nervous"
- Partner share experiences



Email: bridget@paperdragonreads.com Phone: (407) 212-7759

Main Activity (30 minutes)

1. **Courage Exploration** (15 minutes)
 - Class brainstorm: "What does courage mean?"
 - Create working definition of courage vs. fearlessness
 - Discuss: Can you be brave and still feel scared?
2. **Book Introduction** (15 minutes)
 - Examine book cover and title
 - Predict: What challenges might a tortoise face in a race?
 - Introduce main character Barbara and preview her situation

Closing (5 minutes)

- Exit ticket: "What do you think makes someone brave?"
- Assign reading: Opening chapters about Barbara's decision

Assessment: Courage definition contribution, prediction quality

Day 2: Understanding Barbara's Challenge

Objective: Analyze character motivation and initial conflict

Materials: Character analysis worksheet, emotion identification chart

Opening (10 minutes)

- Think-pair-share: "Why do you think Barbara decided to enter the race?"

Main Activity (30 minutes)

1. **Character Foundation** (20 minutes)
 - Character analysis focusing on Barbara's feelings and motivations
 - Identify what Barbara wants vs. what she fears
 - Discuss: How do her worries seem realistic for someone in her situation?
2. **Emotional Intelligence Connection** (10 minutes)
 - Explore the feelings Barbara experiences: excitement, worry, determination
 - Connect to students' own experiences with mixed emotions about challenges
 - Introduce the concept that brave people feel scared too

Closing (5 minutes)

- Quick poll: "How many of you have ever wanted to do something but worried you weren't good enough?"

Homework: Read chapters about Barbara beginning to train with Lorraine

Assessment: Character analysis accuracy, emotional connection quality

Day 3: The Power of Supportive Friendship



Email: bridget@paperdragonreads.com **Phone:** (407) 212-7759

Objective: Examine how friendship and support help us grow

Materials: Friendship support analysis chart, encouragement examples worksheet

Opening (5 minutes)

- Quick discussion: "How does Lorraine help Barbara feel better about the race?"

Main Activity (35 minutes)

1. Support System Analysis (25 minutes)

- Track specific ways Lorraine supports Barbara
- Distinguish between helpful encouragement and empty praise
- Identify how Lorraine helps without taking over Barbara's challenge

2. Encouragement Skills Practice (10 minutes)

- Role-play scenarios where students practice giving helpful encouragement
- Focus on specific, genuine, and action-oriented support
- Connect to classroom peer support skills

Closing (5 minutes)

- Exit ticket: "What's one way you could encourage a friend who was nervous about something?"

Assessment: Support analysis depth, encouragement skill demonstration

Day 4: Training and Preparation

Objective: Explore how preparation builds confidence and skills

Materials: Goal-setting worksheet, preparation strategy chart

Opening (10 minutes)

- Discuss: "How does Barbara's training change her feelings about the race?"

Main Activity (30 minutes)

1. Preparation Analysis (20 minutes)

- Track Barbara's daily training and improvements
- Discuss: What's the difference between hoping for success and preparing for it?
- Connect to students' own experiences with practice and improvement

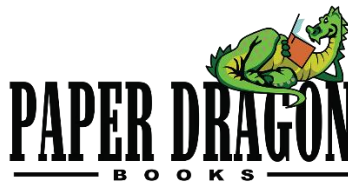
2. Personal Goal Setting (10 minutes)

- Students identify something they'd like to improve at
- Create simple preparation plans with daily steps
- Emphasize that small, consistent efforts lead to growth

Closing (5 minutes)

- Share one goal and one preparation step with a partner

Homework: Continue reading, track Barbara's progress



Email: bridget@paperdragonreads.com **Phone:** (407) 212-7759

Assessment: Understanding of preparation's role, realistic goal-setting

Day 5: Building Confidence Through Action

Objective: Understand how taking action can reduce anxiety

Materials: Confidence building strategy sheet, anxiety management tips

Opening (5 minutes)

- Quick-write: "How do you think Barbara feels different after her week of training?"

Main Activity (35 minutes)

1. **Confidence Development Tracking** (20 minutes)
 - Chart Barbara's emotional journey from worry to increased confidence
 - Identify specific moments when her confidence grows
 - Discuss: How does doing something (even imperfectly) help reduce fear?
2. **Anxiety Management Strategies** (15 minutes)
 - Explore healthy ways to handle nervousness (preparation, deep breathing, positive self-talk)
 - Connect Barbara's strategies to real-world techniques students can use
 - Practice simple calming techniques as a class

Closing (5 minutes)

- Exit ticket: "What's one thing that helps you feel more confident when you're nervous?"

Assessment: Confidence tracking accuracy, anxiety management understanding

WEEK 2: Race Day, Success Redefined, and Personal Applications

Day 6: Race Day Courage

Objective: Analyze how Barbara handles her biggest fear

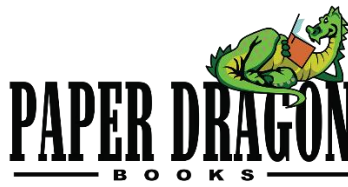
Materials: Courage moments worksheet, peer support examples

Opening (10 minutes)

- Partner discussion: "How do you think Barbara feels on race day morning?"

Main Activity (30 minutes)

1. **Race Day Analysis** (20 minutes)
 - Read race day chapters together
 - Identify moments when Barbara shows courage despite nervousness
 - Discuss the other competitors and how they each handle their own concerns
2. **Peer Support Examination** (10 minutes)
 - Analyze how the competitors support each other
 - Explore how seeing others' nervousness can actually be comforting



Email: bridget@paperdragonreads.com **Phone:** (407) 212-7759

- Connect to classroom community building

Closing (5 minutes)

- Quick-write: "What would you say to Barbara just before the race starts?"

Assessment: Courage identification, peer support understanding

Day 7: Redefining Success

Objective: Explore different meanings of winning and achievement

Materials: Success definition worksheet, achievement examples chart

Opening (5 minutes)

- Poll: "Who do you think 'won' Barbara's race, and why?"

Main Activity (35 minutes)

1. Success Redefinition (25 minutes)

- Analyze Barbara's realization that "trying your best means you've already won"
- Brainstorm different ways people can be successful beyond coming in first
- Discuss: When have you felt successful even if you didn't "win"?

2. Personal Success Stories (10 minutes)

- Students share examples of times they felt proud of their effort
- Create class list of different types of "victories"
- Connect to growth mindset concepts

Closing (5 minutes)

- Exit ticket: "Write your own definition of success"

Assessment: Understanding of success concepts, personal connection quality

Day 8: Character Growth and Theme Analysis

Objective: Synthesize character development and major themes

Materials: Before/after character chart, theme identification worksheet

Opening (10 minutes)

- Small group discussion: "How is Barbara different at the end of the story?"

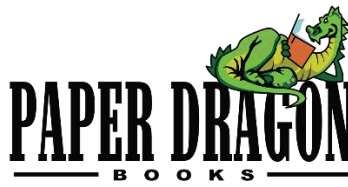
Main Activity (30 minutes)

1. Character Transformation (20 minutes)

- Complete before/after analysis of Barbara
- Identify key moments that changed her perspective
- Discuss what she learned that will help her in future challenges

2. Theme Synthesis (10 minutes)

- Identify major themes with textual evidence



Email: bridget@paperdragonreads.com **Phone:** (407) 212-7759

- Focus on: courage, friendship, preparation, redefining success
- Connect themes to students' own lives and experiences

Closing (5 minutes)

- Share one important lesson from Barbara's story

Assessment: Character analysis accuracy, theme identification with evidence

Day 9: Personal Challenge Project Introduction

Objective: Apply story themes to students' own goal-setting

Materials: Project planning sheets, goal-setting templates

Project Options:

1. **Personal Challenge Plan:** Design a plan for approaching something that feels scary or difficult
2. **Encouragement Campaign:** Create materials to encourage others facing challenges
3. **Success Redefinition Poster:** Design visual representations of different ways to "win"
4. **Training Timeline:** Document learning or improving a skill over time
5. **Courage Biography:** Research and present about someone who showed courage in facing challenges

Structure:

- **Opening** (10 min): Project explanation and personal goal reflection
- **Work Time** (30 min): Project planning and initial development
- **Closing** (5 min): Share project plans with partners

Assessment: Project plan thoughtfulness, connection to story themes

Day 10: Project Development and Peer Support

Objective: Develop projects while practicing encouragement skills

Materials: Project supplies, peer feedback forms

Opening (5 minutes)

- Review supportive feedback guidelines

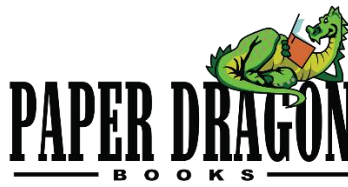
Main Activity (35 minutes)

- Individual project work with peer consultation
- Practice giving specific, helpful encouragement to classmates
- Teacher conferences about project development and personal applications

Closing (5 minutes)

- Quick appreciation circle: share one encouraging thing about a classmate's project

Assessment: Project progress, quality of peer support



Email: bridget@paperdragonreads.com Phone: (407) 212-7759

Day 11: Project Presentations and Celebration

Objective: Share learning and celebrate courage in trying

Materials: Presentation materials, celebration supplies

Opening (5 minutes)

- Presentation expectations focusing on celebrating effort and growth

Main Activity (35 minutes)

- Student project presentations (3-4 minutes each)
- Audience provides encouraging feedback using sentence starters
- Celebrate the courage it takes to share projects and personal goals

Closing (5 minutes)

- Group reflection: "What did we learn about courage from each other?"

Assessment: Presentation quality, supportive audience participation

Day 12: Unit Reflection and Goal Setting

Objective: Synthesize learning and commit to ongoing growth

Materials: Reflection prompts, goal-setting sheets, action planning templates

Opening (10 minutes)

- Think-pair-share: "What's the most important thing you learned from Barbara's story?"

Main Activity (30 minutes)

1. **Unit Synthesis** (15 minutes)
 - Reflect on how the story changed their thinking about challenges and success
 - Connect story lessons to real-world applications
 - Discuss ongoing ways to practice courage and support others
2. **Personal Action Planning** (15 minutes)
 - Students identify one challenge they want to approach with Barbara's courage
 - Create simple action plans with preparation steps
 - Partner sharing and encouragement

Closing (5 minutes)

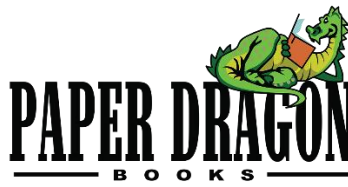
- Unit celebration: acknowledge the courage it takes to learn and grow together

Assessment: Reflection depth, realistic action planning

Assessment Rubric

Reading Comprehension (25%)

- **Exceeds:** Demonstrates deep understanding of character development, plot, and themes
- **Meets:** Shows solid comprehension with adequate text evidence



Email: bridget@paperdragonreads.com **Phone:** (407) 212-7759

- **Approaching:** Basic understanding with some support
- **Below:** Limited comprehension of story elements

Character Analysis (25%)

- **Exceeds:** Insightful analysis of character growth, motivation, and relationships
- **Meets:** Clear understanding of character development with examples
- **Approaching:** Basic character recognition and simple connections
- **Below:** Limited character analysis

Theme Application (25%)

- **Exceeds:** Makes meaningful connections between story themes and personal growth opportunities
- **Meets:** Understands major themes and makes some personal connections
- **Approaching:** Recognizes basic themes with guidance
- **Below:** Minimal theme understanding

Social-Emotional Learning (25%)

- **Exceeds:** Demonstrates growth in courage, goal-setting, and peer support skills
- **Meets:** Shows understanding of SEL concepts and some skill application
- **Approaching:** Basic grasp of emotional intelligence concepts
- **Below:** Limited engagement with SEL themes

Differentiation Strategies

For Students Who Struggle with Confidence:

- Provide extra scaffolding for goal-setting activities
- Celebrate small steps and effort consistently
- Pair with supportive classmates for encouragement practice
- Offer choice in how to demonstrate learning (oral, written, visual)

For Students Who Are Natural Risk-Takers:

- Challenge them to support classmates who are more hesitant
- Explore leadership opportunities in group activities
- Extend discussions about different types of courage
- Connect to service learning or mentoring opportunities

For Students with Perfectionist Tendencies:

- Emphasize process over product in all activities
- Discuss how "mistakes" contribute to learning
- Practice celebrating effort and improvement, not just achievement
- Model how adults handle imperfection and keep trying



Email: bridget@paperdragonreads.com **Phone:** (407) 212-7759

For English Language Learners:

- Provide visual supports for emotion vocabulary
- Encourage sharing examples from their own cultural backgrounds
- Offer native language discussion opportunities when possible
- Use collaborative activities to build language while exploring themes

Materials List

- Class set of "The Fastest Tortoise in Town"
- Chart paper and markers for theme tracking
- Goal-setting templates and planning sheets
- Art supplies for creative projects
- Emotion identification charts and visual supports

Extension Activities

Home Connections:

- Family goal-setting conversations and support plans
- Sharing family stories about courage and perseverance
- Family participation in community events that emphasize effort over winning
- Creating family encouragement traditions

Community Service:

- Encourage younger students in school challenges
- Create posters about growth mindset for school display
- Volunteer for community events that welcome all ability levels
- Write thank-you notes to coaches, teachers, or mentors who emphasize effort

Cross-Curricular Connections

Physical Education:

- Discuss how PE activities can focus on personal improvement rather than competition
- Practice goal-setting for fitness or skill development
- Explore different ways to participate in physical activities
- Celebrate effort and improvement in movement activities

Social Studies:

- Research historical figures who showed courage in facing challenges
- Explore how different cultures define success and achievement
- Study community helpers who encourage others
- Discuss how societies support people in reaching their potential



Email: bridget@paperdragonreads.com **Phone:** (407) 212-7759

Science:

- Study animal characteristics and natural abilities (connecting to story's animal characters)
- Explore how practice changes the brain (neuroplasticity basics)
- Investigate different types of animal locomotion and adaptation
- Connect to growth mindset in scientific thinking and experimentation

Real-World Applications

Goal Setting and Achievement:

- Practice breaking large goals into smaller, manageable steps
- Learn to celebrate progress and effort, not just final outcomes
- Develop skills for self-encouragement and positive self-talk
- Practice asking for help and support when working toward goals

Social-Emotional Skills:

- Build empathy for others facing challenges
- Practice giving and receiving encouragement
- Develop resilience and persistence when facing difficulties
- Learn to reframe challenges as growth opportunities